IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

WHAM-O HOLDING, LTD. and INTERSPORT CORP. d/b/a WHAM-O,)	
Plaintiff,)	No. 21-cv-02530
)	
THE PARTNERSHIPS AND)	Judge John F. Kness
UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS)	
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE "A",)	
)	
Defendants.)	
)	

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

THIS CAUSE is before the Court on the motion of Plaintiffs WHAM-O HOLDING, LTD. and INTERSPORT CORP. d/b/a WHAM-O ("WHAM-O" or "Plaintiffs") for a Preliminary Injunction. Having heard the evidence before it, the Court GRANTS Plaintiffs' Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against the defendants identified in Schedule A (the "Defendants").

THIS COURT FINDS, at this preliminary stage, that it has personal jurisdiction over the Defendants based on WHAM-O's assertions that the Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. "In the context of cases like this one, that means a plaintiff must show that each defendant is actually operating an interactive website that is accessible in Illinois and that each defendant has aimed such site at Illinois by standing ready, willing and able to ship its counterfeit goods to customers in Illinois in particular (or otherwise has some sufficient voluntary contacts with the state)." *Am. Bridal & Prom Indus. Ass'n v. P'ships & Unincorporated Ass'ns Identified on Schedule A*, 192 F. Supp. 3d 924, 934 (N.D. Ill. 2016). In this case, Plaintiffs have presented screenshot evidence that each Defendant

Online Store is reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive Internet Stores through which Illinois residents can purchase products using counterfeit versions of Plaintiffs' trademark. *See* Docket No. 12 (providing screenshot evidence confirming that each Defendant Online Store stands ready, willing, and able to ship its counterfeit goods to customers in Illinois bearing infringing and/or counterfeit versions of the HULA HOOP trademark, U.S. Trademark Registration No. 739,307 ("The HULA HOOP Trademark")).

THIS COURT FURTHER FINDS that injunctive relief previously granted in the Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Rule 65 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of WHAM-O's previously granted Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order shows that WHAM-O has a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that WHAM-O will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, WHAM-O has proved a *prima facie* case of trademark infringement because (1) the HULA HOOP Trademark is a distinctive mark and is registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on the Principal Register, (2) Defendants are not licensed or authorized to use the HULA HOOP Trademark, and (3) Defendants' use of the HULA HOOP Trademark is causing a likelihood of confusion with WHAM-O as to the origin or sponsorship of Defendants' products. Furthermore, Defendants' continued unauthorized use of the HULA HOOP Trademark irreparably harms WHAM-O through diminished goodwill and brand confidence, damage to WHAM-O's reputation, loss of exclusivity, and loss of future sales. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, WHAM-O has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the

public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

- 1. Defendants, their affiliates, officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under or in active concert with them be temporarily enjoined and restrained from:
- a. using the HULA HOOP Trademark or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine HULA HOOP product or not authorized by WHAM-O to be sold in connection with the HULA HOOP Trademark;
- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine HULA HOOP product or any other produced by WHAM-O, that is not WHAM-O's or not produced under the authorization, control or supervision of WHAM-O and approved by WHAM-O for sale under the HULA HOOP Trademark;
- c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control or supervision of WHAM-O, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with HULA HOOP;
- d. further infringing the HULA HOOP Trademark and damaging WHAM-O's goodwill;
 - e. otherwise competing unfairly with WHAM-O in any manner;
- f. shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for WHAM-O, nor authorized by WHAM-O to be sold or offered for sale, and

which bear the HULA HOOP Trademark or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof;

- g. using, linking to, transferring, selling, exercising control over, or otherwise owning the Online Marketplace Accounts, or any other online marketplace account that is being used to sell or is the means by which Defendants could continue to sell Counterfeit/Infringing HULA HOOP products; and
- h. operating and/or hosting at the Online Marketplace Accounts and any other online marketplace accounts registered or operated by Defendants that are involved with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product bearing the HULA HOOP Trademark or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof that is not a genuine HULA HOOP product or not authorized by WHAM-O to be sold in connection with the HULA HOOP Trademark.
- 2. Those in privity with Defendants and with actual notice of this Order, including any online marketplaces such as, but not limited to Amazon, (collectively, "Marketplaces"), social media platforms, Facebook, YouTube, LinkedIn, Twitter, Internet search engines such as Google, Bing and Yahoo, shall within three (3) business days of receipt of this Order:
- a. disable and cease providing services for any accounts through which Defendants engage in the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the HULA HOOP Trademark, including any accounts associated with the Defendants listed in Schedule A;
- disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with
 Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the HULA HOOP
 Trademark; and

- c. take all steps necessary to prevent links to the Defendant Online Marketplace Accounts identified in Schedule A from displaying in search results, including, but not limited to, removing links to the Defendant Online Stores from any search index.
- 3. Defendants and any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Stores or other websites operated by Defendants, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as Marketplaces, advertisers, Facebook, Internet Service Providers ("ISP"), web hosts, backend service providers, web designers, sponsored search engine or ad-word providers, banks, merchant account providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Western Union, third party processors and other payment processing service providers, shippers, and online marketplace registrars (collectively, the "Third Party Providers") shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of such notice, provide WHAM-O expedited discovery, including copies of all documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control relating to:
- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in concert or participation with them, including all known contact information;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Defendant Online Stores, and Defendants' financial accounts, as well as providing a full accounting of Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplace Accounts;
 - c. Defendants' websites and/or any Defendant Online Marketplace Accounts;
 - d. the Defendant Online Stores registered by Defendants; and

- e. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their agents, servants, employees, confederates, attorneys, and any persons acting in concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, Amazon, PayPal, Alipay, Western Union, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).
- 4. Defendants and any persons in active concert or participation with them who have actual notice of this Order shall be temporarily restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.
- 5. eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Context Logic, Inc. ("WISH"), and Amazon Payments, Inc. ("Amazon"), shall, within three (3) business days of receipt of this Order, for any Defendant or any of Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or websites:
- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants, Defendants' Online Stores or Defendants' websites, including, but not limited to, any eBay, PayPal, WISH, and Amazon accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto or the email addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Todd Richards; and
- b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds that are non-U.S., foreign based from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

- 6. Any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors, or other financial institutions, for any Defendant or any of Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or websites, shall within three (3) business days of receipt of this Order:
- a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants, or Defendants'

 Online Stores, including, but not limited to, any accounts connected to the information listed in

 Schedule A hereto or the email addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Todd

 Richards; and
- b. restrain and enjoin such accounts from receiving, transferring, or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.
- 7. WHAM-O may provide notice of these proceedings to Defendants, including notice of the preliminary injunction hearing and service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), by electronically publishing a link to the Complaint, this Order and other relevant documents on a website, or by sending an e-mail to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Todd Richards and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties that includes a link to said website. The Clerk of Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "Hengshui Fang Ao Trading Co., Ltd. and all other Defendants identified in Complaint" that shall apply to all Defendants. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from Online Marketplace Accounts and payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.
- 8. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order on three (3) days' notice to WHAM-O or on shorter notice as set by this Court.

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9. The \$10,000 bond posted by WHAM-O shall remain with the Court until a Final

disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

10. The Clerk is directed to unseal any previously sealed documents in this matter,

namely (1) Plaintiffs' Schedule A attached to the Complaint, which includes a list of the Defendant

Online Stores; and (2) screenshot printouts showing the active Defendant Online Stores (Exhibit 2

to the Declaration of Todd Richards).

SO ORDERED in No. 21-cv-02530.

Date: July 6, 2021

OHN F. KNESS

United States District Judge

SCHEDULE A

No.	Defendants
1	Hengshui Fang Ao Trading Co., Ltd.
2	Ningbo Baiji I&E Co., Ltd.
3	amirbuysell
4	axelaccessories
5	best4choose
6	bingsee
7	blindelody
8	brise32
9	co-store247
10	dqfi3869
11	eva-trades
12	ewead85-8
13	feelslike
14	gadgetzone-de
15	game.center
16	hotsale0
17	jinghaoshop
18	longquan 6688
19	majestic-city
20	memorypen01
21	men women
22	mhestore2009
23	mylandusa
24	naliperer 1
25	nteasyshop4you
26	pandacars2012
27	prapremat 0
28	shoppingforjoy
29	specificeye
30	sppslot
31	sunt498
32	timetotie
33	tsbuynow
34	tudoustore
35	untilyou
36	waitmore
37	wmsa6117
38	wuhinwuhou
39	yakesis
40	zhixdi29
41	Aanshanhi Gifts
42	Abreup

42	
43	Admin store
44	bingolee
45	catsmemory
46	CHAO1993linlin
47	chenlihong22
48	czyouth0505
49	discountsd
50	dreamcome89
51	explosion creative
52	GGolddigger
53	guangdongshengshenzhenshihuanxinkejiyouxiangongsi
54	GXfacai
55	havecutecup
56	Hong Hua Shop
57	hongfangyi
58	Hyman
59	jingjing52
60	jinxiaozhu
61	kanglujie2452486
62	kuangxueguo2582
63	KVDYSJ
64	lijinfang5986
65	mfbaksjnbdnx
66	qodehofyv
67	quanzhoujintianshangmaoyouxiangongsi
68	rabbit dream shop
69	Remoted3
70	SongZi L
71	tengguixiang
72	theweytjpt
73	tianyunsheng
74	UNBELIEVELIBLE1
75	wangxinyue123
76	weixindianzi
77	wuwuranhuaqishen
78	wuzhihua036
79	XiaoBIBI
80	xtd clothes
81	Y OPLM
82	young sllxg
83	YUCA84699ABC
84	YXP DUCK
85	zhuwenhui66058
86	Alasijia
87	amzydh

88	Aoqi Technology
89	BERTY
90	BSGSH-US
91	CIKILO
92	CoasT Store
93	DaolooXu
94	Dongguanshiwanjidianzishangwuyouxiangongsi2
95	duaifuzhuangdian
96	EleCloud-US
97	GMRZD
98	Gollo
99	haikousenyang
100	hewotour
101	Hnewlan
102	jilinjujintouzi
103	jinmao
104	Joyce
105	KEEPOO
106	lanshanqusuhebeijieyudongyuemiaojiejiaohuibei50mil
107	LClhhybtiick
108	Li Jialiang
109	Lovely Yuki
110	MAE ELEGANT
111	NUOHENG US
112	OUSHIBU USA
113	pinng
114	QING&TIAN
115	RiserPro
116	ShenDU
117	silaikeshangmao
118	sindax
119	TaiyuanshiXinghualingquHuanlianriyongbaihuodian
120	Tanwpn
121	TC-SUNTRON
122	Tendifast
123	tengdagongsi
124	TOP-001
125	TQGM
126	Weal Co.,Ltd
127	WuDianZi Shop
128	Xiakolaka
129	XIU QIN
130	YCFDC
131	Yddsky
132	yldisdh

133	zhuanmeidaowangluokejiyouxiangongsi
134	zyzy4baby
135	好多宝