IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

MOTLEY CRUE, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE PARTNERSHIPS and UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE "A",

Defendants.

No. 21-cv-04385

Judge Franklin U. Valderrama

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff MOTLEY CRUE INC. ("MÖTLEY CRÜE" or "Plaintiff") filed a Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against the against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, "Defendants") and using at least the online marketplace accounts identified in Schedule A (the "Online Marketplaces"). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS MÖTLEY CRÜE's Motion in its entirety as follows.

This Court finds MÖTLEY CRÜE has provided notice to Defendants in accordance with the Temporary Restraining Order entered October 21, 2021, [18] ("TRO"), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

This Court also finds that it has personal jurisdiction over Defendants based on MÖTLEY CRÜE's unrebutted assertions that Defendants directly target their business activities toward consumers in the United States, including Illinois. Specifically, MÖTLEY CRÜE has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have targeted sales to Illinois residents by setting up and operating e-commerce stores that target United States consumers using one

or more seller aliases, offer shipping to the United States, including Illinois, and have sold products using infringing and counterfeit versions of MÖTLEY CRÜE's federally registered trademarks, which are covered by U.S. Trademark Registration Nos. 1,407, 430; 3,264,871; 3,941,074; and 3,683,197 (the "MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks") to residents of Illinois. In this case, MÖTLEY CRÜE has presented screenshot evidence that each Defendant e-commerce store is reaching out to do business with Illinois residents by operating one or more commercial, interactive internet stores through which Illinois residents can and do purchase products using counterfeit versions of the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks. *See* Docket No 12, which includes screenshot evidence confirming that each Defendant e-commerce store does stand ready, willing and able to ship its counterfeit goods to customers in Illinois bearing infringing and/or counterfeit versions of the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks.

This Court also finds that the injunctive relief previously granted in the TRO should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of MÖTLEY CRÜE's previously granted Motion for Entry of a TRO establishes that MÖTLEY CRÜE has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that MÖTLEY CRÜE will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, MÖTLEY CRÜE has proved a *prima facie* case of trademark infringement because (1) the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks are distinctive marks and are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on the Principal Register, (2) Defendants are not licensed or authorized to use any of the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks, and (3) Defendants' use of the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks is causing a likelihood of confusion as to the origin or

sponsorship of Defendants' products with MÖTLEY CRÜE. Furthermore, Defendants' continued and unauthorized use of the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks irreparably harms MÖTLEY CRÜE through diminished goodwill and brand confidence, damage to MÖTLEY CRÜE's reputation, loss of exclusivity, and loss of future sales. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, MÖTLEY CRÜE has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

- Defendants, their officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be preliminarily enjoined and restrained from:
 - a. using the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine MÖTLEY CRÜE product or not authorized by MÖTLEY CRÜE to be sold in connection with the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks;
 - b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine MÖTLEY CRÜE product or any other product produced by MÖTLEY CRÜE, that is not MÖTLEY CRÜE's or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of MÖTLEY CRÜE and approved by MÖTLEY CRÜE for sale under the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks;
 - c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of MÖTLEY

- CRÜE, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with MÖTLEY CRÜE;
- d. further infringing Plaintiff's MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks and damaging MÖTLEY CRÜE's goodwill;
- e. otherwise competing unfairly with MÖTLEY CRÜE in any manner;
- f. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for MÖTLEY CRÜE, nor authorized by MÖTLEY CRÜE to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of MÖTLEY CRÜE's trademarks, including the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations thereof;
- g. using, linking to, transferring, selling, exercising control over, or otherwise owning the Online Marketplace Accounts, or any other online marketplace account that is being used to sell or is the means by which Defendants could continue to sell Counterfeit/Infringing MÖTLEY CRÜE Products; and
- h. operating and/or hosting websites operated by Defendants that are involved with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product bearing Plaintiff's MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies or colorable imitations thereof that is not a genuine MÖTLEY CRÜE product or not authorized by MÖTLEY CRÜE to be sold in connection with Plaintiff's MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks.
- 2. Those in privity with Defendants and with actual notice of this Order, including any online marketplaces such as, but not limited to, eBay, Inc. ("eBay"), PayPal, Inc.

("PayPal"), Amazon Payments, Inc. ("Amazon"), social media platforms, Facebook, YouTube, LinkedIn, Twitter, Internet search engines such as Google, Bing, and Yahoo, shall within five (5) business days of receipt of this Order:

- a. disable and cease providing services for any accounts through which Defendants engage in the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks, including any accounts associated with the Defendants listed in Schedule A;
- b. disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the MÖTLEY CRÜE Trademarks; and
- c. take all steps necessary to prevent links to the Defendant Online Marketplace Accounts identified in Schedule A from displaying in search results, including, but not limited to, removing links to the Online Marketplace Accounts from any search index.
- 3. Defendants and any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of the Defendants, or in connection with any of Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or other websites operated by Defendants, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as Alibaba, advertisers, Facebook, Internet Service Providers ("ISP"), web hosts, back-end service providers, web designers, sponsored search engine or ad-word providers, banks, merchant account providers, including eBay, PayPal, Amazon, Western Union, third party processors and other payment processing service providers, and shippers (collectively, the "Third Party Providers"), shall, within five (5) business days after receipt of such notice, provide to

MÖTLEY CRÜE expedited discovery, including copies of documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control sufficient to determine:

- a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
- b. the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information associated with the Online Marketplace Accounts, and Defendant's financial accounts, as well as providing a full accounting of Defendants' sales and listing history related to their respective Online Marketplace Accounts;
- c. Defendants' websites and/or any Defendant Internet Stores;
- d. The Defendant Internet Stores or any other accounts registered by Defendants; and
- e. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, eBay, PayPal, and Amazon, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).
- 4. Defendants and any persons in active concert or participation with them who have actual notice of this Order shall be temporarily restrained and enjoined from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

- 5. Western Union Shall, within five (5) business days of receipt of this Order, block any Western Union money transfers and funds from being received by the Defendants identified in Schedule A until further ordered by this Court.
- 6. eBay Inc. ("eBay"), PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), and Amazon Payments, Inc. ("Amazon"), shall, within five (5) business days of receipt of this Order, for any Defendant or any of Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or websites:
 - a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants, Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or Defendants' websites, including, but not limited to, any eBay, PayPal, and Amazon accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, or the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
 - b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further order by this Court.
- 7. Any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors, or other financial institutions, for any Defendant or any of Defendants' Online Marketplace Accounts or websites, shall within five (5) business days of receipt of this Order:
 - a. Locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants, or Defendants' Online
 Marketplace Accounts, including, but not limited to, any accounts connected to the
 information listed in Schedule A hereto or the email addresses identified in Exhibit
 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel; and
 - b. Restrain and enjoin such accounts from receiving, transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further ordered by this Court.

- 8. MÖTLEY CRÜE may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to Defendants, including service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Pleadings, this Order, and other relevant documents on a website and/or by sending an e-mail with a link to said website to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties. The Clerk of the Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "2014superstore and all other Defendants identified in the Complaint" that shall apply to all Defendants. The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.
- 9. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify the Order on three (3) days' notice to MÖTLEY CRÜE or on shorter notice as set by this Court.
- 10. The Clerk is directed to unseal any previously sealed documents in this matter, namely (1) Plaintiff's Schedule A attached to the Complaint [2], which includes a list of the Defendant Internet Stores; (2) screenshot printouts showing the active Defendant Internet Stores (Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel) [12]; and (3) the Temporary Restraining Order [18].

11. The Ten Thousand Dollar (\$10,000) bond posted by MÖTLEY CRÜE shall remain with the Court until a final disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

Date: 11/3/2021

United States District Judge Franklin U. Valderrama

Schedule A

No.	Defendants
1	2014superstore
2	airwires
3	ba9j52
4	bonjeu 0
5	dalobrie-1
6	gu-539688
7	lobst-52
8	luzhongfei2
9	newlife888_0
10	offer2u
11	pramudy_shop
12	tathhanif 0
13	A poster counter
14	AliDillon
15	A-posterSTORE
16	Attractive electronic office products
17	Aviation services Tee
18	Bannermall
19	Beimenmenshi
20	BEST ARE YOU
21	Bin Print poster shop
22	binbinyoulihuahua
23	Binlin Tec
24	blackbunnysmile
25	Blurrywrappedo
26	BuckAllen
27	CaiFaXianXiaoZheKuZuiTong
28	caijinhuashop
29	CaryJShelby
30	CHANGLEXIANXINPEIGUOSHUZHONGZHIZHUANYEHEZUOSHE
31	chenxuefengshop
32	Christ-EZ
33	Christina T Evans
34	Christopher EBY
35	cool-fans
36	Cynthia K Quvnder
37	daijinpengdedian
38	DaQingShiSaErTuQuFeiDuShiShangNüZhuangDian
39	DarlaBatey
40	DeLinKeJi
41	dingdingguanggao111
42	Dongguanshikaifengkejiyouxiangongsi

42	D 1.6
43	DouglasScott
44	Dream as a horse
45	EdwinCKnox
46	ElbertDCordero
47	ELILSEGGILES
48	Elizabeth Posey
49	fangjiandongdiyigedian
50	fgkjhgsdf
51	FGTETFJG
52	FHXCDFS
53	Gaomishibeibeijiamuyingshenghuoguan
54	gaoxinquxiangqihelaowufuwubu
55	GOODBEST
56	goodmeli
57	guangshandalao
58	guangzhoushihaizhuqugerushangmaoyouxiangongsi
59	guoweiweixiaomaibu
60	hainanyidianzhongwenhuachuanmeiyouxiangongsi
61	haishuojianzhugongcheng
62	hajkal
63	hangzhouyuhangquxianlinjiedaogaixinxiaochidian
64	hezejinfandianzishangwuyouxiangongsi
65	HOUHUI
66	Huanglin Tec
67	HXianGongSi
68	Jamieppy
69	JianDi
70	Jiang Lin
71	JiaoZhouShiNanBeiLaiYinXiangShuDian
72	JiDen
73	JIECARKO
74	JoannMRandall
75	JuliaOwens
76	Kristen P Emlliams
77	Kuanglan
78	kuonendianzishangwu
79	KWONGARY
80	KYLE PHILLIPS
81	LanceCGerbert
82	Lawrence Arcuri
83	leifeizzz
84	Leizx Rzun
85	lihongdedian
86	linanxiangchengmaoyishanghang
87	linmiaomiao123

88	linxiangchengdedian
89	linxiaokangshop
90	lixiaofeidiyigedian
91	Lucky Stylemarket
92	Lutherfdsg
93	lyjinbinshop
94	LYDIA MISTRY
95	Madd Lees
96	MariaSLynn
97	MEW CICI
98	Miaocun
99	mingyidian
100	ML01D01
101	NanJingPuLinDuMaoYiYouXianGongSi11
102	ningcunmaoyi
103	NKcnsoiax
104	NoraTAllen
105	OctavioEvans
106	OpalBrady
107	Operastore
108	Paul L Morefields
109	peeledsilent
110	Pengming Trading Co., Ltd
111	Pingyu County Shengfeng Waterproof Insulation Anti
112	postertx
113	Pucheng County Haochengneng Department Store
114	PZYLO
115	Qiangrui Electronic Commerce Co., Ltd.
116	QianShan
117	QiCaiFengHuangTu
118	qingdaoaixinweifushi youxiangongsi
119	Rosalind Home Furnishing decoration
120	rotuis rimes
121	ruhuangmingmingbaihuodian
122	runfanggongyipindian
123	rykfuyost
124	sandianzhoumaoyi
125	Secret art
126	shashadamai
127	SherryTMorris
128	shuaiqiang258
129	situerte
130	Susan K Alexan
131	SUU77JSH-KSU Tainshoute
132	Taimbarts

133	Theresa W MIavez
134	tiefeng
135	TIFHORJ
136	TonyDillion
137	Tony-Superior
138	TylerTGross
139	unyuexuefu
140	wangjianxianshop
141	wangyemingfuzhuangdian
142	WeiYingXia
143	wozhenqiujinzhaoRUNIHB
144	wufanweishop
145	wuhankelarongdianzishangwuyouxiangongs
146	wumingzhushop
147	xianyouxianbangtouwujianqiuriyongpinshanghang
148	xianyouxianlichengzhangjintaifuzhuangshanghang
149	xiaofengzi
150	XinShaoXianPingShangZhenYangMingBaiHuoDian
151	XinXiangShiYingQiJianCaiYouXianZeRenGongSi
152	Xinyao Tec
153	XinYuanKeFanDian
154	xuzonglin
155	Yang Qinshuang
156	yangfaqingshop
157	Yashun Trade
158	yatongshanghang
159	Ye Pengfei
160	YI-POP Stylemall
161	YongJinLeLiQi
162	YouJingTingShop
163	youxixiantianxixishangmaobu
164	yulinshiyuyangquhehaitaohuicaiguan
165	YunNanChuangMeiTianYiHuanBa
166	zhangchaohuishop
167	zhanghanchunshop
168	zhangjianxian
169	zhangzhihuidiyigedian。
170	ZhaoJinzhu
171	zheng zhou she ku shang mao you xian gong si
172	zhenglinshop
173	zhengruifengshop
174	Zhuoan Trading Company
175	zhuqilong
176	zhuzhenzhuanshihua
177	Zthding

178	吴晓威DP
179	杨志欣123