## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

GLOBAL MERCHANDISING SERVICES LTD.,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE PARTNERSHIPS AND UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE "A",

Defendants.

Case No. 21-cy-04669

Judge John J. Tharp, Jr.

Magistrate Judge Young B. Kim

## PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION ORDER

Plaintiff GLOBAL MERCHANDISING SERVICES LTD. ("GLOBAL") filed a Motion for Entry of a Preliminary Injunction against the against the fully interactive, e-commerce stores operating under the seller aliases identified in Schedule A to the Complaint and attached hereto (collectively, "Defendants"). After reviewing the Motion and the accompanying record, this Court GRANTS GLOBAL's Motion in part as follows.

This Court finds GLOBAL has provided notice to Defendants in accordance with the Temporary Restraining Order entered September 2, 2021, ECF No. 14 ("TRO"), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(a)(1).

This Court also finds, in the absence of adversarial presentation, that GLOBAL has provided a basis to conclude that Defendants have sold products using infringing and counterfeit versions of GLOBAL's federally registered trademarks (the "MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks").

This Court also finds that the injunctive relief previously granted in the TRO should remain in place through the pendency of this litigation and that issuing this Preliminary Injunction is warranted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65. Evidence submitted in support of this Motion and in support of GLOBAL's previously granted Motion for Entry of a TRO establishes that GLOBAL has demonstrated a likelihood of success on the merits; that no remedy at law exists; and that GLOBAL will suffer irreparable harm if the injunction is not granted.

Specifically, GLOBAL has proved a *prima facie* case of trademark infringement because (1) the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks are distinctive marks and are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on the Principal Register, (2) Defendants are not licensed or authorized to use any of the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks, and (3) Defendants' use of the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks is causing a likelihood of confusion as to the origin or sponsorship of Defendants' products with GLOBAL. Furthermore, Defendants' continued and unauthorized use of the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks irreparably harms GLOBAL through diminished goodwill and brand confidence, damage to GLOBAL's reputation, loss of exclusivity, and loss of future sales. Monetary damages fail to address such damage and, therefore, GLOBAL has an inadequate remedy at law. Moreover, the public interest is served by entry of this Preliminary Injunction to dispel the public confusion created by Defendants' actions. Accordingly, this Court orders that:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and all persons acting for, with, by, through, under, or in active concert with them be preliminarily enjoined and restrained from:

- a. using the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations in any manner in connection with the distribution, marketing, advertising, offering for sale, or sale of any product that is not a genuine GLOBAL product or not authorized by GLOBAL to be sold in connection with the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks;
- b. passing off, inducing, or enabling others to sell or pass off any product as a genuine GLOBAL product or any other product produced by GLOBAL, that is not GLOBAL's or not produced under the authorization, control, or supervision of GLOBAL and approved by GLOBAL for sale under the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks;
- c. committing any acts calculated to cause consumers to believe that Defendants' products are those sold under the authorization, control, or supervision of GLOBAL, or are sponsored by, approved by, or otherwise connected with GLOBAL; and
- d. manufacturing, shipping, delivering, holding for sale, transferring or otherwise moving, storing, distributing, returning, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, products or inventory not manufactured by or for GLOBAL, nor authorized by GLOBAL to be sold or offered for sale, and which bear any of GLOBAL's trademarks, including the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks, or any reproductions, counterfeit copies, or colorable imitations.
- Defendants shall not transfer or dispose of any money or other of Defendants' assets in any of Defendants' financial accounts.

- 3. Upon GLOBAL's request, Defendants and any third party with actual notice of this Order who is providing services for any of Defendants, including, without limitation, any online marketplace platforms such as eBay, Inc., AliExpress, Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. ("Alibaba"), Amazon.com, Inc., ContextLogic Inc. d/b/a Wish.com ("Wish.com"), and Dhgate (collectively, the "Third Party Providers"), shall, within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, provide to GLOBAL expedited discovery, limited to copies of documents and records in such person's or entity's possession or control sufficient to determine:
  - a. the identities and locations of Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including all known contact information and all associated e-mail addresses;
  - the nature of Defendants' operations and all associated sales, methods of payment for services, and financial information, including, without limitation, identifying information and Defendants' financial accounts, including Defendants' sales and listing history; and
  - c. any financial accounts owned or controlled by Defendants, including their officers, agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and any persons acting in active concert or participation with them, including such accounts residing with or under the control of any banks, savings and loan associations, payment processors or other financial institutions, including, without limitation, PayPal, Inc. ("PayPal"), Alipay, Wish.com, Alibaba, Ant Financial Services Group ("Ant Financial"), Amazon Pay, or other merchant account providers, payment providers, third party processors, and credit card associations (e.g., MasterCard and VISA).

- 4. Upon GLOBAL's request, those with notice of this Order, including the Third Party Providers as defined in Paragraph 3, shall within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of such notice, disable and cease displaying any advertisements used by or associated with Defendants in connection with the sale of counterfeit and infringing goods using the MOTÖRHEAD Trademarks.
- 5. Any Third Party Providers, including PayPal, Alipay, Alibaba, Ant Financial, Wish.com, and Amazon Pay, shall, within seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Order:
  - a. locate all accounts and funds connected to Defendants' seller aliases, including, but not limited to, any financial accounts connected to the information listed in Schedule A hereto, the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel, and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties; and
  - b. restrain and enjoin any such accounts or funds from transferring or disposing of any money or other of Defendants' assets until further order by this Court.
- 6. GLOBAL may provide notice of the proceedings in this case to Defendants, including service of process pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(f)(3), and any future motions, by electronically publishing a link to the Pleadings, this Order, and other relevant documents on a website and by sending an e-mail with a link to said website to the e-mail addresses identified in Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of Thomas Schlegel and any e-mail addresses provided for Defendants by third parties. The Clerk of the Court is directed to issue a single original summons in the name of "abdrfh and all other Defendants identified in the Operative Complaint" that shall apply to all Defendants.

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The combination of providing notice via electronic publication and e-mail, along with

any notice that Defendants receive from payment processors, shall constitute notice

reasonably calculated under all circumstances to apprise Defendants of the pendency

of the action and afford them the opportunity to present their objections.

7. Plaintiff's Schedule A to the Complaint (ECF No. 2), Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of

Thomas Schlegel (ECF No. 12), and the TRO (ECF No. 14) are unsealed.

8. Any Defendants that are subject to this Order may appear and move to dissolve or modify

the Order as permitted by and in compliance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure

and the Northern District of Illinois Local Rules. Any third party impacted by this Order

may move for appropriate relief.

9. The \$271,000.00 bond posted by GLOBAL shall remain with the Court until a final

disposition of this case or until this Preliminary Injunction is terminated.

SO ORDERED:

Date: October 1, 2021

John J. Tharp, Jr.

United States District Judge

## Schedule A

| No. | Defendants           |
|-----|----------------------|
| 1   | abdrfh               |
| 2   | AgencyMD             |
| 3   | albert montano       |
| 4   | All friends business |
| 5   | Anthony Keller       |
| 6   | Anthony Pittard      |
| 7   | Aprilas              |
| 8   | Aurore Hart          |
| 9   | baishuwen64316       |
| 10  | baolili80195         |
| 11  | bijunrong2134        |
| 12  | caisen76084          |
| 13  | caixingjiang39085    |
| 14  | chengningbo1457      |
| 15  | chengsong8023        |
| 16  | chenqian20391        |
| 17  | cuililei329          |
| 18  | DebbyStanfordiKkEkX  |
| 19  | dengjianzheng43832   |
| 20  | dingxiaofeng312      |
| 21  | dongchichi3183       |
| 22  | dongwanchen78281     |
| 23  | dongxuanliang2716    |
| 24  | dorizetiqwaon        |
| 25  | duanrongchang826     |
| 26  | dukun Store          |
| 27  | Eugene S Moore       |
| 28  | fanfuxing2941        |
| 29  | fengjingjing77746    |
| 30  | fengjinliang9691     |
| 31  | Fgecrui              |
| 32  | Fiesta Travel        |
| 33  | findflying2020       |
| 34  | FlashFly             |
| 35  | gaogejin12345        |
| 36  | gaoqichao24144       |
| 37  | George M Britt       |
| 38  | Ginger Brown         |
| 39  | gkosmew              |
| 40  | gongli1234           |
| 41  | Griselda R Moronta   |
| 42  | guoruru53627         |

| 43 | guowenting95423     |
|----|---------------------|
| 44 | hajianming0651      |
| 45 | hanbaozhu9794       |
| 46 | Hifileather         |
| 47 | Homer M Hillman     |
| 48 | Huangfu9820         |
| 49 | jiangxinrong123     |
| 50 | jinfeng05781        |
| 51 | jinlei0938          |
| 52 | jinzhanlian01389    |
| 53 | jinzhihao38805      |
| 54 | Joanna Pridgen      |
| 55 | John Cyr            |
| 56 | Joyce K Evangelista |
| 57 | kongxiangyue Store  |
| 58 | liangbiying66899    |
| 59 | liangjunjun89937    |
| 60 | liangliang75264     |
| 61 | liangzhuzhu6308     |
| 62 | lichuchen72735      |
| 63 | ligang183           |
| 64 | liguangyun21375     |
| 65 | limengyuan1321      |
| 66 | lirui4311           |
| 67 | liruyi47081         |
| 68 | LIUBOQG             |
| 69 | liuxiaohan Store me |
| 70 | liuxu1679592694     |
| 71 | liuxuanrong4150     |
| 72 | liuxueqin889        |
| 73 | liuyang48069        |
| 74 | liuyang4993         |
| 75 | liuyanhui4066       |
| 76 | liuyingxiong216414  |
| 77 | liuyunjuan66668888  |
| 78 | lixiaoqiao123       |
| 79 | lixipeng7460        |
| 80 | lizhi68670          |
| 81 | lksdjfmn            |
| 82 | luanting040420      |
| 83 | luanzhiqian         |
| 84 | luiuhao             |
| 85 | Lujingt             |
| 86 | luokun63581         |
| 87 | luolimei            |

| 88  | luyirun4823                    |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 89  | mafanglin92367                 |
| 90  | majinping68378                 |
| 91  | Maureen G Davis                |
| 92  | mengkecen70328                 |
| 93  | MerlinAndrewhZnO               |
| 94  | Mianmiany                      |
| 95  | MonsterTee                     |
| 96  | mutalibumaitinuer186           |
| 97  | NIUPENGJKIE7651                |
| 98  | NVJ Ladies'Underwear Shop      |
| 99  | Olin William                   |
| 100 | panghaonan808                  |
| 101 | panhui15263                    |
| 102 | Piyingxi                       |
| 103 | puhaofei56950                  |
| 104 | qianfeng668                    |
| 105 | qinguangwu7200                 |
| 106 | qzfowbshy                      |
| 107 | Ronda Plymire                  |
| 108 | sgajdghfjqdhad                 |
| 109 | shenfukui159                   |
| 110 | shichen73502                   |
| 111 | songmingzhu1234                |
| 112 | StewartPetershop9              |
| 113 | StyloLeatherJackets            |
| 114 | survey                         |
| 115 | Susan Oliva                    |
| 116 | tabathas accesorios gym online |
| 117 | theeslethbgyd                  |
| 118 | Thomas Light                   |
| 119 | tumengxue25836                 |
| 120 | Urbanvale                      |
| 121 | Vintage Jacket Designs         |
| 122 | wangchuanyan1228               |
| 123 | wangchunde11315                |
| 124 | wangdongqi10380                |
| 125 | wangjinxing18                  |
| 126 | wangjiwang7721                 |
| 127 | wangpu1217                     |
| 128 | WangXiaogQin958                |
| 129 | wangyanlig                     |
| 130 | Wangyanzhen2580                |
| 131 | wangyishi999                   |
| 132 | weiluying461                   |

| 122 | 100040              |
|-----|---------------------|
| 133 | wuyanqi80312        |
| 134 | xiaochunjiang1692   |
| 135 | xiaofeng26174       |
| 136 | xiongshanglu38620   |
| 137 | xizhenyong12825     |
| 138 | xuchengda6630       |
| 139 | xuyuehui3214        |
| 140 | xysajsdausffg       |
| 141 | yangfan2000         |
| 142 | yangxianling48509   |
| 143 | yanmcvvd            |
| 144 | yanni5037           |
| 145 | yanshuwei60026      |
| 146 | yejiawen06648       |
| 147 | Yimeiguan258        |
| 148 | yruze33             |
| 149 | yujian57110         |
| 150 | yuyang1314520.a     |
| 151 | zengxiang13209      |
| 152 | zhaixiaoci789       |
| 153 | zhaiyujia64802      |
| 154 | zhangbiao41653      |
| 155 | zhangjiawei32329    |
| 156 | zhangjing48178      |
| 157 | zhangjing57591      |
| 158 | zhangjingchang4786  |
| 159 | zhangliju2021       |
| 160 | zhangmenghan32680   |
| 161 | zhangyang51175      |
| 162 | zhangyikang50937    |
| 163 | zhangyu89137        |
| 164 | zhangyuting4456     |
| 165 | zhangzhaosheng48386 |
| 166 | zhaodexin1195       |
| 167 | zhaoning64134       |
| 168 | zhaoyu00799         |
| 169 | zhaozikang65511     |
| 170 | zhengyi123456       |
| 171 | zhonglunbo1457      |
| 172 | zhouzhiru86029      |
| 173 | zhuangqian406       |
| 174 | zhujibao27952       |
| 175 | zhupingjing1791     |
| 176 | zuzhijian40724      |
| 177 | AAPSO               |

| 170 | ANIHOUWA DUOUWANTUU DEVENDDA 11         |
|-----|---|
| 178 | ANUSHYA DUSHYANTHI DEVENDRA hha         |
| 179 | baihuoyouxiangongsi6543                 |
| 180 | Chen Minjing                            |
| 181 | chenjianhe                              |
| 182 | haikoulonghuaxuetianbaihuodian          |
| 183 | Hand of God Home Furnishing Store       |
| 184 | Hetilove                                |
| 185 | Huangguoan Art                          |
| 186 | Intimate Shop                           |
| 187 | JianpingES                              |
| 188 | KKOOZIU                                 |
| 189 | Lemo3joy                                |
| 190 | meiweihuazhuang                         |
| 191 | POTIX LLC                               |
| 192 | RanLOng                                 |
| 193 | Shanxikaiyuantongshangmaoyouxiangongsi  |
| 194 | WANJINGBAIHUO                           |
| 195 | Wuhan Guangqinqing Technology Co., Ltd. |
| 196 | Wuhan Haofuda Trading Co., Ltd.         |
| 197 | Wuhan Huizhiyao Trading Co., Ltd.       |
| 198 | wujiekuajing                            |
| 199 | wuxudiyidianpu                          |
| 200 | WWLLStore                               |
| 201 | XLEshop                                 |
| 202 | xuchangchunrongshangmao                 |
| 203 | yongdingquliyiwubaihuodian              |
| 204 | yutuosheng                              |
| 205 | YuZeGao                                 |
| 206 | zhepinshangmaoyouxiangongsi             |
| 207 | <b>岫岩</b> 满族自治县东俊涵百货商 <b>行</b>          |
| 208 | 100% cotton T-shirt AR Store            |
| 209 | 131781316382 Store                      |
| 210 | 15957417820 Store                       |
| 211 | 166 Store                               |
| 212 | 18888yang Store                         |
| 213 | AA Moda Store                           |
| 214 | ainingxue Store                         |
| 215 | Black samurai Store                     |
| 216 | Chafferer Weirdo Store                  |
| 217 | Close lover Store                       |
| 218 | Digital fun summary Store               |
| 219 | Dong's Fantasy World Store              |
| 220 | DuoCai Store                            |
| 221 | Fashion beautiful bags                  |
|     |   |

| 222 | FLLD Store                           |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 223 | Fonseca sign Store                   |
| 224 | Have-fun Store                       |
| 225 | H-H Show BOX Store                   |
| 226 | HouseholdSupplies Store              |
| 227 | HRX Hat Store                        |
| 228 | huatingyue Store                     |
| 229 | iLucky HomeArt Store                 |
| 230 | Integrity management1949 Store       |
| 231 | J- fun summary Store                 |
| 232 | K- fun summary Store                 |
| 233 | KoKoBoo Store                        |
| 234 | Kuishu Store                         |
| 235 | Likehome Store                       |
| 236 | ljun202155 Store                     |
| 237 | lvoe hair accessories Store          |
| 238 | MJ Mandy Store                       |
| 239 | N.01 Store                           |
| 240 | NO. FOUR Store                       |
| 241 | peikongFlagship Store                |
| 242 | Pop Anime Drop Shipping Store        |
| 243 | quan12345678 Store                   |
| 244 | Saily Garcia Decor Store             |
| 245 | SELLWORLDER BOSBOOS Store            |
| 246 | shaoduan Store                       |
| 247 | shaoYIMU Store                       |
| 248 | Shi-Qin Store                        |
| 249 | Shop2948080 Store                    |
| 250 | Shop5085310 Store                    |
| 251 | Shop5243207 Store                    |
| 252 | Shop5253109 Store                    |
| 253 | Shop910839002 Store                  |
| 254 | Shop910851026 Store                  |
| 255 | Stefan Costume Store                 |
| 256 | Surprise apparel Store               |
| 257 | ThatFineOK Store                     |
| 258 | Trancycolorful Store                 |
| 259 | Trendy men shop Store                |
| 260 | Trendy Men's and Women's Store Store |
| 261 | Usopp Anime Club Store               |
| 262 | WarmHouse Store                      |
| 263 | WELL WELL Hat Store                  |
| 264 | Windless Harbor Store                |
| 265 | Xiansen 1018 Store                   |
| 266 | xing@12345678 Store                  |

| 267 | YEANYI55 Store         |
|-----|------------------------|
| 268 | YingYang Store         |
| 269 | yongcuibuqiao Store    |
| 270 | YONGQIN Official Store |
| 271 | Zhang Zhang's Store    |